



SAFETY RECOMMENDATION No: 42/2013

Text of Safety Recommendation:

Ensuring the operation of the ship with the minimum safe manning (in numbers and duties).

No of Safety Investigation Report:	07/2013: Impact of M/T "MANTOUDI" with the pier <i>(See the full Report here.)</i>
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Safety Recommendation addressed to:	Owner – manager company of the ship
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Date of publication:	09/04/2015
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Comments-Remarks:

INFORMATION OF ACCIDENT

Type of vessel: M/T

Year of built: 1965

Impact of M/T with the pier

Course of events

The M/T at the process of approaching the Cruise ship in the marine region of Xaveri Coast, inside the Central Port of Piraeus, for bunkering operation had a Main Engine control system malfunction, which resulted to her impact with the pier No 3 of the Central Port of Piraeus (Xaveri Coast) and her contact with the Cruise ship. The weather conditions that prevailed during the accident were very good and there was almost no wind.



Picture 1: View of the area of Pier No.3 (Xaveri Coast) in the Central Port of Piraeus. The positions of the ships involved, SEABOURNSPIRIT (red) and MANTOUDI (white - blue) are shown (without the use of a scale) as follows:

- 1: MANTOUDI approach for mooring to SEABOURNSPIRIT
 - 2: MANTOUDI not able to reduce speed
 - 3: MANTOUDI impacts with the jetty
- (Map Source: Google Maps)

From the impact neither pollution nor any injury occurred, only damages to the M/T and scratches on the port side of the Cruise ship, above the water-line. Following an inspection of the damage of the M/T and the partial temporary restoration of them, the realization of the bunkering operation was approved and after that the M/T sailed under her own power for a nearby shipyard for the complete restoration of the damages. The Cruise ship sailed in the afternoon of the same day and continued her planned voyage.

Extent of damage

The M/T sustained a crack at the tank top of the Fore Peak Tank, buckling and cracking of stiffeners inside the Fore Peak Tank and buckling of the central longitudinal bulkhead, buckling of the hull plate at a height of 0,50m above the waterline, cracking at the top of said buckling and deformation of the railings on the bridge deck on the starboard side.

The Cruise ship had minor scratches at her port side above the waterline.



Pictures 2, 3: The damages of the M/T externally (left: fore part, right: railings on the starboard bridge deck)

Probable cause

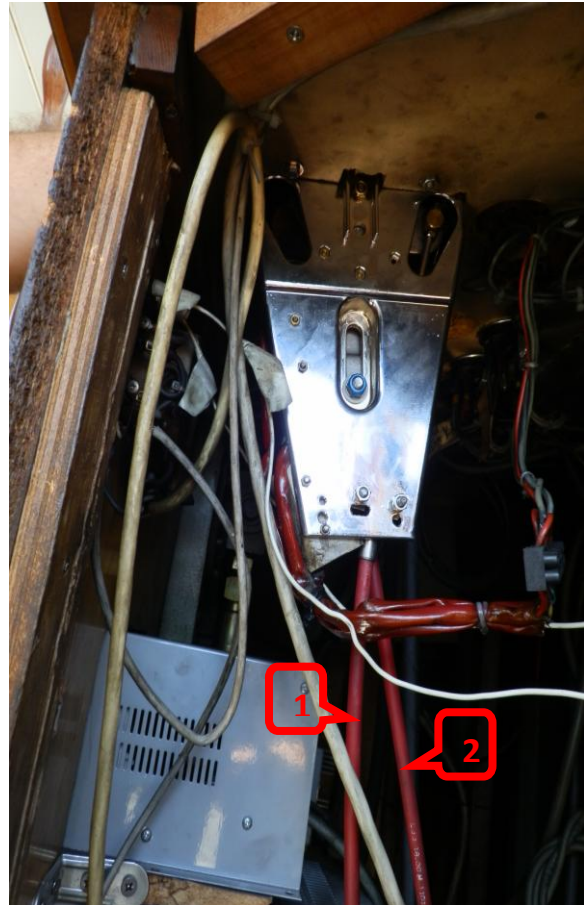
The malfunction of the of the Main Engine's remote control system at the bridge caused by the loosening of the control head cable "Ω" type fastener screws, probably from the effect of the vibrations presented during the ship's operation.

The same malfunction of the remote control system of the main engine had occurred one month before the examined accident, and had contributed to the decision for the replacement of the control system with a new one which was installed by the ship's Engineer and by her Owner, according to the manufacturer's instructions (manual).

During the incident, the operation of the main engine's controller locally inside the engine room was not carried out, due to the fact that the deck personnel was reduced since a Bridge Officer (2ND Governor grade) was absent and the presence of the Engineer at the ship's main deck, amidships for the placement of a fender was deemed necessary, instead of being in the engine room where he should be, in order to identify and confront any malfunctions.



Picture 4: View of the direction drive control lever where the indicative position lights are shown (inside the red circle)



Picture 5: View of the lower part of the control system where the cables towards the engine room have been marked.

- 1: Main Engine direction control cable
- 2: Main Engine revolutions control cable

Lessons to be learned

The assurance by the ships' operating – managing companies that their ships operate with not less than the number and grades of the personnel provided by their minimum safe manning certificate.